

23^{ème} Congrès de la Société Algérienne de Gynécologie Obstétrique (SAGO)



Prise en charge cœlioscopique du Syndome d'Ovaire Polykystique

Ahmed SKHIRI (Tunisie)

Blida, le 20 Décembre 2019





Le Forage ovarien « Drilling »



Pas de conflit d'intérêt





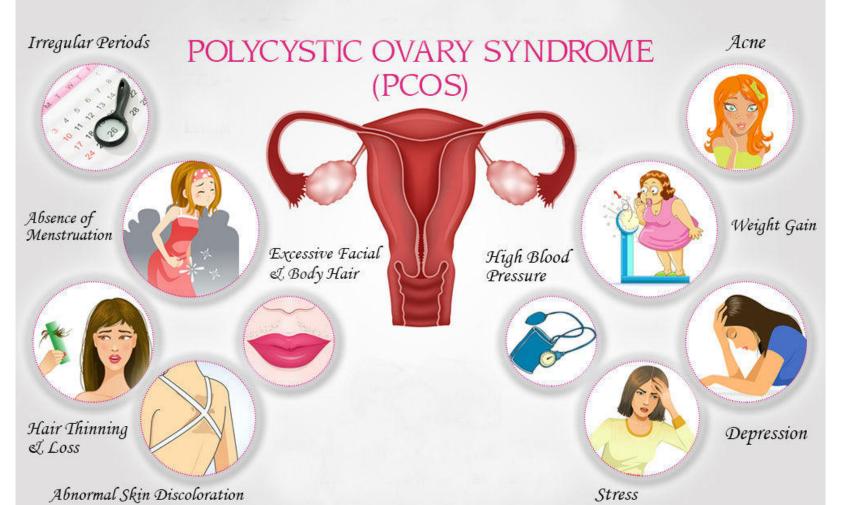






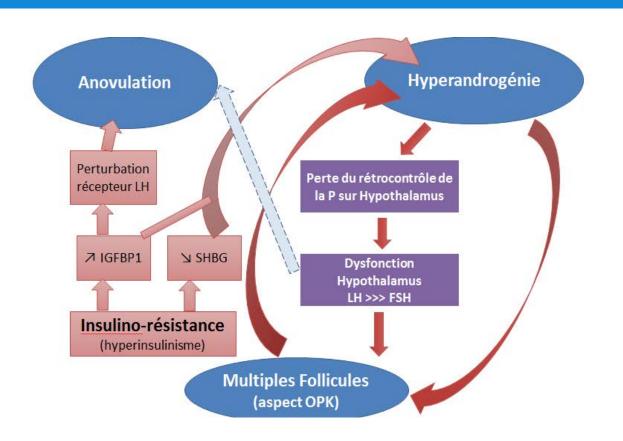
Clémentine Delait, la femme à barbe Née 1865 (Vosges, France) Décès 1939 (à 74 ans)







Physiopathologie SOPK





International evidence-based guideline for the assessment and management of polycystic ovary syndrome 2018

https://www.eshre.eu











Algorithm 1:

Screening, diagnostic assessment, risk assessment and life-stage

Step 1: Irregular cycles + clinical hyperandrogenism

(exclude other causes)* = diagnosis

Step 2: If no clinical hyperandrogenism

Test for biochemical hyperandrogenism (exclude other causes)* = diagnosis

Step 3: If ONLY irregular cycles OR hyperandrogenism

Adolescents ultrasound is not indicated = consider at risk of PCOS and reassess later Adults - request ultrasound for PCOM, if positive (exclude other causes)* = diagnosis

* Exclusion of other causes requires TSH, Prolactin levels, FSH and if clinical status indicates other causes need to be excluded (e.g. CAH, Cushings, adrenal tumours etc)

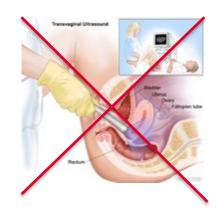




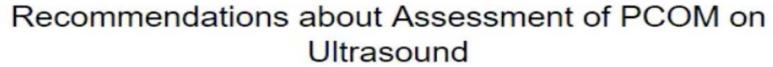




International evidence-based guideline for the assessment and management of polycystic ovary syndrome 2018



International evidence-based guideline for the assessment and management of polycystic ovary syndrome 2018

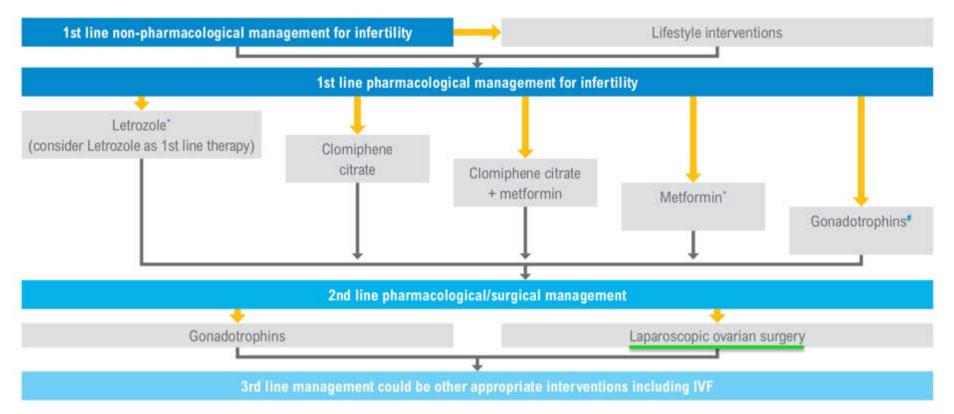


In patients with irregular menstrual cycles and hyperandrogenism, an ovarian ultrasound is not necessary for PCOS diagnosis; however ultrasound will identify the complete PCOS phenotype if required

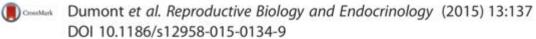


International evidence-based guideline for the assessment and management of polycystic ovary syndrome 2018

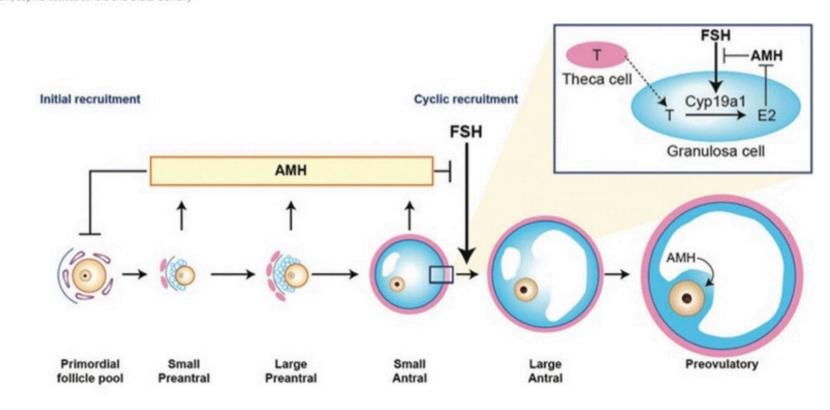
Algorithm 5: Assessment and treatment of infertility



Role of Anti-Müllerian Hormone in pathophysiology, diagnosis and treatment of Polycystic Ovary Syndrome: a review



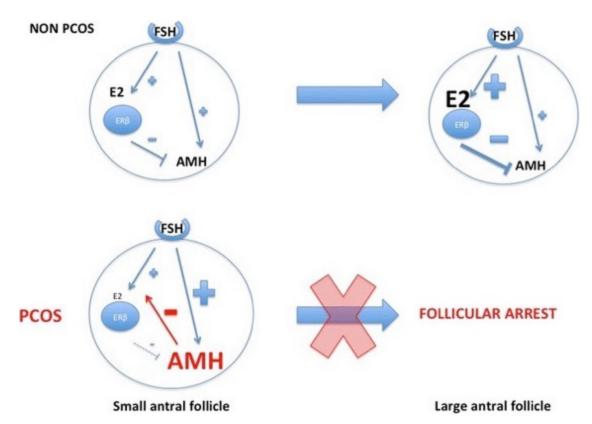
Agathe Dumont, Geoffroy Robin, Sophie Catteau-Jonard and Didier Dewailly



Role of Anti-Müllerian Hormone in pathophysiology, diagnosis and treatment of Polycystic Ovary Syndrome: a review

Dumont et al. Reproductive Biology and Endocrinology (2015) 13:137 DOI 10.1186/s12958-015-0134-9

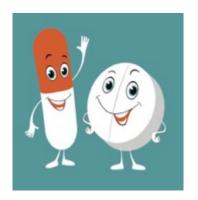
Agathe Dumont, Geoffroy Robin, Sophie Catteau-Jonard and Didier Dewailly

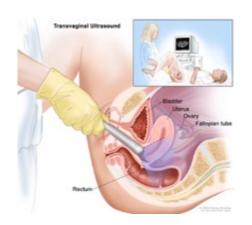


Indications du traitement coelioscopique













5.7 Laparoscopic ovarian surgery

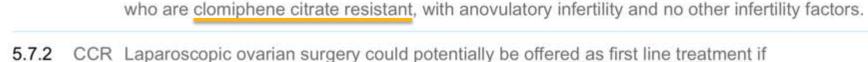
In women with PCOS, is ovarian surgery effective for improving fertility outcomes?

infertility and no other infertility factors.

International evidence-based guideline for the assessment and management of polycystic ovary syndrome 2018

Recommendations

5.7.1



EBR Laparoscopic ovarian surgery could be second line therapy for women with PCOS,

laparoscopy is indicated for another reason in women with PCOS with anovulatory



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Comment faire?



A prospective dose-finding study of the amount of thermal energy required for laparoscopic ovarian diathermy

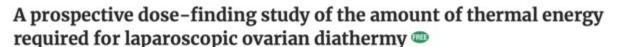
S.A.K. Amer , T.C. Li, I.D. Cooke



Comment faire?

Précautions:

- ✓ éviter le hile
- ✓ Le plus loin possible de la trompe
- ✓ Irrigation constante



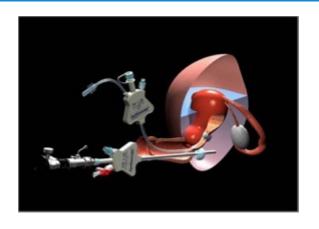
S.A.K. Amer , T.C. Li, I.D. Cooke







Autres techniques: Fertiloscopie



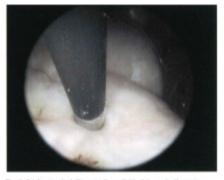




Fig. 1. Réalisation du drilling par électrode bipolaire en fertiloscopie.

Fig. 2. Aspect final de l'un des 10 orifices pratiqués à la surface de l'ovaire.

November-December, 2014 Volume 21, Issue 6, Supplement, Page S78

Fertiloscopic Ovarian Drilling in PCOS Patient: A 280 Cases Serie

A.A. Watrelot, G. Chauvin

Hôpital Natecia, Lyon, Rhone, France







Autres techniques: Fertiloscopie

Safe Technique

Reliable

Mini invasive

Pregnancy occured in a faster manner

November-December, 2014 Volume 21, Issue 6, Supplement, Page S78

Fertiloscopic Ovarian Drilling in PCOS Patient: A 280 Cases Serie

A.A. Watrelot, G. Chauvin







Forage à l'aiguille échoguidé par voie transvaginale ??

Impact of Ultrasound-Guided Transvaginal Ovarian Needle Drilling Versus Laparoscopic Ovarian Drilling on Ovarian Reserve and Pregnancy Rate in Polycystic Ovary Syndrome: A Randomized Clinical Trial



Mohamed Kandil, MD, Mohamed Rezk, MD * Alaa Al-Halaby, MD, Mohamed Emarh, MD, Ibrahim Saif El-Nasr, MD

Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Faculty of Medicine, Menoufia University, Menoufia, Egypt

At 3 months:

lower AMH, higher ovulation rate with LOD comparable AFC and pregnancy rate

At 6 months:

lower AMH/AFC, higher ovulation rate/ pregnancy rate with LOD



Forage à l'aiguille échoguidé par voie transvaginale ??

Impact of Ultrasound-Guided Transvaginal Ovarian Needle Drilling Versus Laparoscopic Ovarian Drilling on Ovarian Reserve and Pregnancy Rate in Polycystic Ovary Syndrome: A Randomized Clinical Trial



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Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Faculty of Medicine, Menoufia University, Menoufia, Egypt

Although TND is simple, safe, and less invasive than LOD its effect on ovarian reserve appears to be transient and diminishes at 6 months



Facteurs influençant le succès













Factors affecting the outcome of laparoscopic ovarian drilling for polycystic ovarian syndrome in women with anovulatory infertility

T. C. Li, H. Saravelos, M. S. Chow, R. Chisabingo, I. D. Cooke

First published: 19 August 2005 | https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1471-0528.1998.tb10097.x | Citations: 83

Aucune différence d'efficacité entre les actions thermiques en courant monopolaire ou bipolaire et les différents types de laser





Prise en charge chirurgicale du SOPK (méta-analyse de Campo 1998)

Patientes	Taux de cycles ovulatoires	Taux de grossesse spontanée	Taux cumulé de grossesse
679	81,6 (53-94)	50 (0-5)	55,3 (12-85)
720	79,7 (30-100)	51,5 (20-88)	63,6 (20-88)
322	71,5 (61-100)	43,7 (0-75)	53,1 (0-75)
82	82,6 (73-94)	48,7 (42-57)	55 (50-58)
1803	1007	891	1055
	78,1	49,4	58,5
	679 720 322 82	679 81,6 (53–94) 720 79,7 (30–100) 322 71,5 (61–100) 82 82,6 (73–94) 1803 1007	679 81,6 (53–94) 50 (0–5) 720 79,7 (30–100) 51,5 (20–88) 322 71,5 (61–100) 43,7 (0–75) 82 82,6 (73–94) 48,7 (42–57) 1803 1007 891

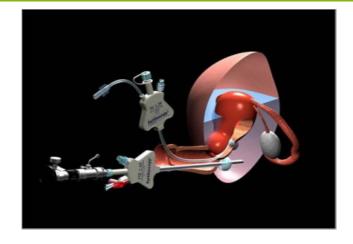




La multiperforation par électrocoagulation monopolaire



la multiperforation ovarienne à la pointe bipolaire













Laparoscopic ovarian drilling using a 5-French bipolar energy probe

Hervé Fernandez, M.D., Erika Faivre, M.D., Amélie Gervaise, M.D., Xavier Deffieux, M.D., Ph.D.



Fertility and Sterility
Volume 94, Issue 2, Pages 740-741 (July 2010)
DOI: 10.1016/j.fertnstert.2009.03.048

L'avantage principal c'est d'éviter la diffusion de l'énergie

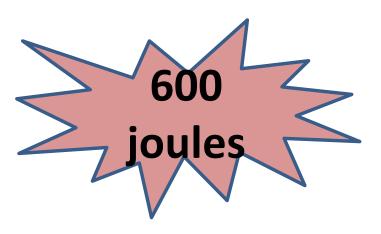


Dose d'énergie



MULTIPERFORATION DE L'OVAIRE PAR CŒLIOSCOPIE OU PAR CULDOSCOPIE [DRILLING OVARIEN]







Nombre de trous











Service évaluation des actes professionnels / juin 2008

Taille de l'ovaire



Articles

Ovarian size and response to laparoscopic ovarian electro-cauterization in polycystic ovarian disease

S Alborzi , R Khodaee, M.E Parsanejad

First published: 30 August 2001 | https://doi.org/10.1016/S0020-7292(01)00454-4 |

Citations: 23

GYNECOLOGY OBSTETRICS

Volume 74, Issue 3 September 2001 Pages 269-274

La taille des ovaires n'est pas un facteur pronostic!!!



Uilatéral ou Bilatéral ??

Archives of Gynecology and Obstetrics

April 2018, Volume 297, Issue 4, pp 859-870 | Cite as

Unilateral or bilateral laparoscopic ovarian drilling in polycystic ovary syndrome: a meta-analysis of randomized trials

Authors Authors and affiliations

Hatem Abu Hashim , Osama Foda, Mohamed El Rakhawy





Pas de différence significative!!



Résultat du forage







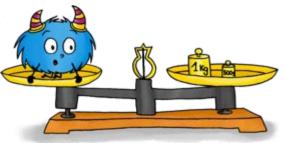


Laparoscopic ovarian surgery (LOS) vs. Gonadotrophins

No difference between the interventions for

- live birth rate
- pregnancy rate
- ovulation rate and miscarriage rate per pregnancy.

LOS was better than FSH for multiple pregnancy rate





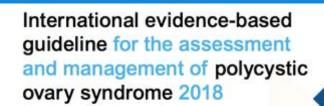














Laparoscopic ovarian surgery (LOS) vs Aromatase inhibitors

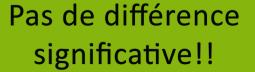


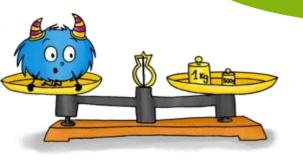






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Laparoscopic ovarian surgery (LOS) vs CC + metformin

No difference for:

- pregnancy rate
- miscarriage rate
- multiple pregnancy rate

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Avantages du forage ovarien

Pas d'infériorité
par rapport aux autres
inducteurs de l'ovulation

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Pas besoin
De monitorage
(mono-ovulation)









Avantages du forage ovarien

















Avantages du forage ovarien



60-70 %



30-70 %









Risque minime



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Baisse de la réserve ovarienne

adhérences





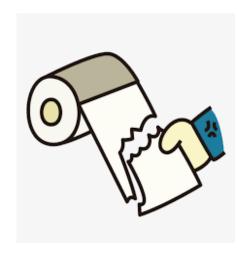




Complications post opératoires









Complications post opératoires

Adhérences péri - annexielles





Complications post opératoires: tardives

Ovarian Reserve And Ovarian Blood Flow Following Laparoscopic Ovarian Drilling In Pcos

Changes in ovarian reserve and ovarian blood flow in patients with polycystic ovary syndrome following laparoscopic ovarian drilling

Nasser Kamal, Zakaria Sanad, Osama Elkelani, Mohamed Rezk ➡, Mohamed Shawky & Abd-Elbar Sharaf

Pages 789-792 | Received 16 Dec 2017, Accepted 27 Mar 2018, Published online: 10 Apr 2018





AMH

Volume ovarien

CFA



Mécanisme d'action du drilling









Gynécologie Obstétrique Fertilité



Volume 33, Issue 9, September 2005, Pages 713-717



Gynécologie Obstétrique & Fertilité 33 (2005) 713-717

Dixièmes journées nationales de la FFER (Deauville, 5-7 octobre 2005)

Le drilling ovarien dans le traitement des ovaires polykystiques

Ovarian drilling for treatment of polycystic ovary syndrome

A. Gervaise a, H. Fernandez b

- **a** d'androgènes
- de la LH
- de l'AMH
- 7 de la SHBG et de la FSH

Reprise de l'ovulation







Échec du drilling ovarien











2 situations







Absence de restauration du cycle dans les 3 mois



Cycles < 45j avant DO



Absence de grossesse dans l'année



CAT devant l'échec

Fertilité spontanée

Fécondation In Vitro

citrate de clomifène

Les gonadotrophines





Intérêt du drilling ovarien avant la FIV

Effect of Laparoscopic Ovarian Drilling on Outcomes of In Vitro Fertilization in Clomiphene-Resistant Women with Polycystic Ovary Syndrome



Maryam Eftekhar, M.D.¹, Razieh Deghani Firoozabadi, M.D.¹, Parisa Khani, M.D.¹, Ehsan Ziaei Bideh, M.D.¹, Hosein Forghani, M.D.²

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2. Department of Health Education, Faculty of Health, Shahid Sadoughi University of Medical Sciences, Yazd, Iran

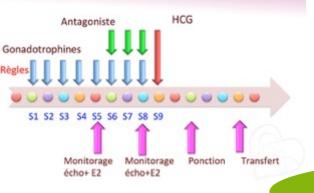
	With LOD	Without LOD	P value(Mann-Whitney test
Number of oocytes obtained*	12.44 ± 3.25	13.48 ± 3.02	<0.001**
Number of embryo obtained*	9.84 ± 2.65	10.50 ± 2.67	0.033**
	1 (%)	r (%)	P value (Chi-squqre test)
Chemical pregnancy	61 (40.7%	60 (40%)	0.906
Clinical pregnancy	53 (35.3%)	52 (34.7%)	0.604
Chemical pregnancy	61 (40.7%)	60 (40%)	0.906
OHSS	10 (6.7%)	22 (14.7%)	0.025**

Pas de différence de taux de grossesse





Stimulation Ovarienne (protocole antagoniste)





« Freeze All »





2^{ème} drilling ovarien??

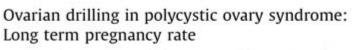
European Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology and Reproductive Biology: X 4 (2019) 100093



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

European Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology and Reproductive Biology: X

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/eurox



E. Debrasa, H. Fernandeza, M.-E. Neveua, X. Deffieux, P. Capmasa, C.

- *AP-HP, Höpital Bicètre, GHU Sud, Department of Gynecology and Obstetrics, 94276 Le Kremlin-Bicètre, France
- ^{to} Inserm, Centre of Research in Epidemiology and Population Health (CESP), U1018, 94276 Le Kremlin-Bicêtre, France
- University Paris Sud Orsay, 94276 Le Kremlin-Bicêtre, France



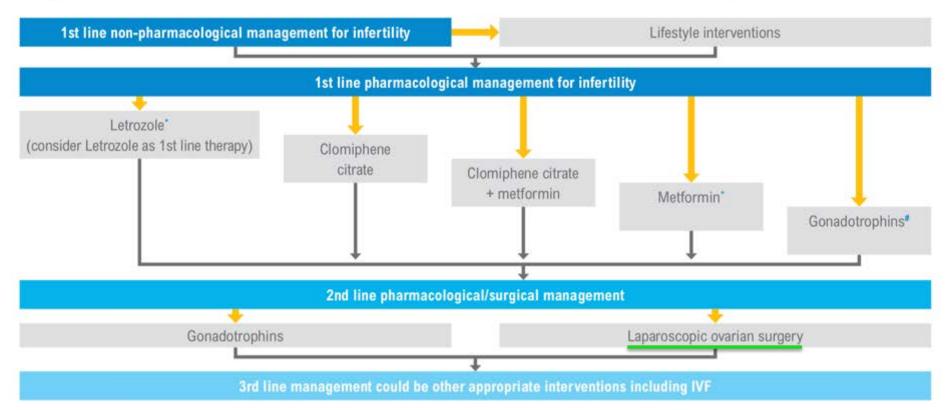
2ème drilling ovarien est une option en cas du succès transitoire du premier drilling (grossesse) ou en cas d'échec due au CFA > 55



Department of Gynecology and Obstetrics, Hôpital A.Béclère, GHU Sud, AP-HP, 92140 Clamart, France

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Algorithm 5: Assessment and treatment of infertility





Conclusion

- Le forage ovarien est une alternative intéressante dans la prise en charge de l'infertilité des patientes SOPK, résistantes au CC
- Les avantages: l'absence de syndrome d'hyperstimulation et de grossesses multiples
- Les complications sont peu décrites dans la littérature
- L'intervention doit être la moins traumatique possible



Taux de réussite d'une Fécondation In Vitro













Merci!



